

# Flow battery system cost breakdown in Vietnam 2030

What will Vietnam's energy future look like in 2030?

The government anticipates a 10-12% annual surge through 2030 in the nation's power consumption. This rapidly expanding energy demand presents a significant challenge to Vietnam's transforming energy landscape, especially considering the urgent need to reduce global emissions and utilise renewable alternatives.

How much do commercial flow batteries cost?

Existing commercial flow batteries (all-V, Zn-Br and Zn-Fe (CN) 6 batteries; USD  $> 170$  (kW h)<sup>-1</sup>) are still far beyond the DoE target (USD  $100$  (kW h)<sup>-1</sup>), requiring alternative systems and further improvements for effective market penetration.

Are aqueous flow batteries still competitive?

It can be seen that competitive systems are still realistic from the current status of aqueous flow batteries, while their non-aqueous counterparts remain challenging unless tremendous improvements (e.g. higher current density, wider voltage window) have been made on several aspects.

Why are redox flow batteries better than other batteries?

Due to the modular configurations, redox flow batteries are more scalable and have longer lifespans than other batteries, making them more suitable for energy storage in the range of kW/kW h to MW/MW h.

How do you calculate the cost of a flow battery?

Electrode materials include bipolar plates, end-plates and graphite felts. The total costs of flow battery (C<sub>RFB</sub>) are expressed in terms of  $\$/(\text{kW h})^{-1}$  through dividing the costs of all these components (C<sub>stack</sub>, C<sub>electrolytes</sub>, C<sub>BOP</sub> and C<sub>PCCS</sub>) by the required energies of the applications ( $E_{\text{total}} = P \cdot t_{\text{discharge}}$ , where  $P = V_{\text{discharge}} \cdot I_{\text{discharge}}$ ).

How do aqueous batteries reduce cost?

In general, cost reduction of aqueous batteries is known to be achieved by decreasing the active material costs, considering the costs of water and its salts are almost negligible (USD  $0.1$  kg<sup>-1</sup>). However, it is also influenced by the aforementioned factors.

Capital Expenditures (CAPEX) Definition: The bottom-up cost model documented by (Feldman et al., 2021) contains detailed cost components for battery only systems costs (as well as combined with PV). Though the battery pack is a ...

Current Year (2022): The 2022 cost breakdown for the 2023 ATB is based on (Ramasamy et al., 2022) and is in 2021\$. Within the ATB Data spreadsheet, costs are separated into energy and power cost estimates, which allows capital ...



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